**20.** A tiny ball (mass = 0.012 kg) carries a charge of -18  $\mu$ C. What electric field (magnitude and direction) is needed to cause the ball to float above the ground?

$$F_{El}$$
 $mg$ 
 $F_{El}$ 
 $F_y = F_{El} - mg = ma_y = 0$ 
 $F_{El} - mg = 0$ 
 $F_{El} = mg = qE$ 

Solve for E

$$E = \frac{mg}{q} = \frac{(0.012 \ kg) \left(9.80 \ \frac{m}{s^2}\right)}{18 \ x \ 10^{-6} \ C} = 6.533 \ x \ 10^3 \ \frac{N}{C}$$

Since we need F<sub>EI</sub> to point up and we have a negative charge, we need the Field to point down, since the negative charge will then create a force acting up against gravity.

$$\vec{E} = 6.5 \times 10^3 \, N/C \, \widehat{down}$$

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This page last updated on January 7, 2021