

$$Q_A = +6.2 \mu\text{C} \quad Q_B = +7.3 \mu\text{C}$$

$$\textcircled{A} \longleftarrow 3.00 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m} \longrightarrow \textcircled{B}$$

$$\vec{F}_{A \rightarrow B} = ?$$

$$\vec{F}_{A \rightarrow B} = \frac{k Q_A Q_B}{r_{AB}^2} \quad \wedge \text{ Right}$$

$$\vec{F}_{B \rightarrow A} = \frac{k Q_B Q_A}{r_{BA}^2} \quad \wedge \text{ Left}$$

$$\vec{F}_{A \rightarrow B} = \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^2}{\text{C}^2}) (6.2 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C}) (7.3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C})}{(3.00 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m})^2}$$

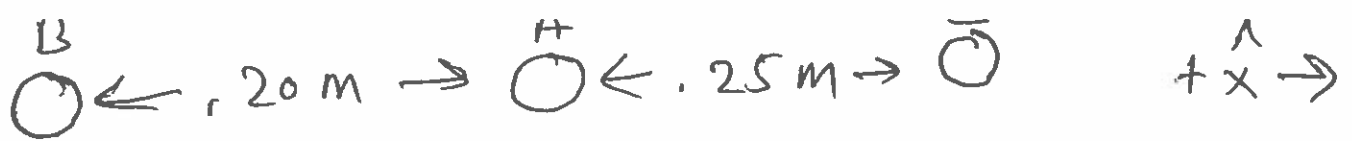
$$\vec{F}_{A \rightarrow B} = 452.0 \text{ N} \quad \wedge \text{ Right}$$

Law of Superposition

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = \sum_i \vec{F}_{iA}$$

3 charges A, B, C

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = \vec{F}_{B \rightarrow A} + \vec{F}_{C \rightarrow A}$$



$$Q_B = -3 \mu\text{C}$$

$$Q_A = +5 \mu\text{C}$$

$$Q_C = -4 \mu\text{C}$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = ?$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = \vec{F}_{B \rightarrow A} + \vec{F}_{C \rightarrow A}$$

$$= \frac{k Q_B Q_A}{r_{BA}^2} (-\hat{x}) + \frac{k Q_C Q_A}{r_{CA}^2} (+\hat{x})$$

$$= \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N m}^2}{\text{C}^2}) (3 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}) (5 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}) (-\hat{x})}{(20 \text{ m})^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N m}^2}{\text{C}^2}) (4 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}) (5 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}) (+\hat{x})}{(25 \text{ m})^2}$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = 3.37 \text{ N } (-\hat{x}) + (1.73 \text{ N}) (+\hat{x})$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = 1.64 \text{ N } (-\hat{x})$$

$$m_A = (0.020 \text{ kg})$$

$$\vec{a}_A = ?$$

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{a}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{\vec{F}}{m} = \frac{1.64 \text{ N}}{0.020 \text{ kg}} (-\hat{x})$$

$$\vec{a} = 82.0 \text{ m/s}^2 (-\hat{x})$$

• O_B $Q_B = +5 \mu\text{C}$

0.20 m

A O_A $Q_A = -3 \mu\text{C}$

O_C

$Q_C = -4 \mu\text{C}$

$\hat{y} \uparrow$
 $\hat{x} \rightarrow$

0.25 m

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}-A} = ?$$

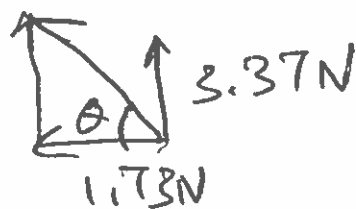
$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}-A} = \vec{F}_{B \rightarrow A} + \vec{F}_{C \rightarrow A}$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = \frac{k Q_B Q_A}{r_{AB}^2} \hat{y} + \frac{k Q_C Q_A}{r_{CA}^2} (-\hat{x})$$

$$= \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{C}^2})(5 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})(3 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})}{(1.20 \text{M})^2} \hat{y}$$

$$= \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{C}^2})(4 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})(3 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})}{(1.25 \text{M})^2} (-\hat{x})$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = 3.37 \text{N} \hat{y} + 1.73 \text{N} (-\hat{x})$$

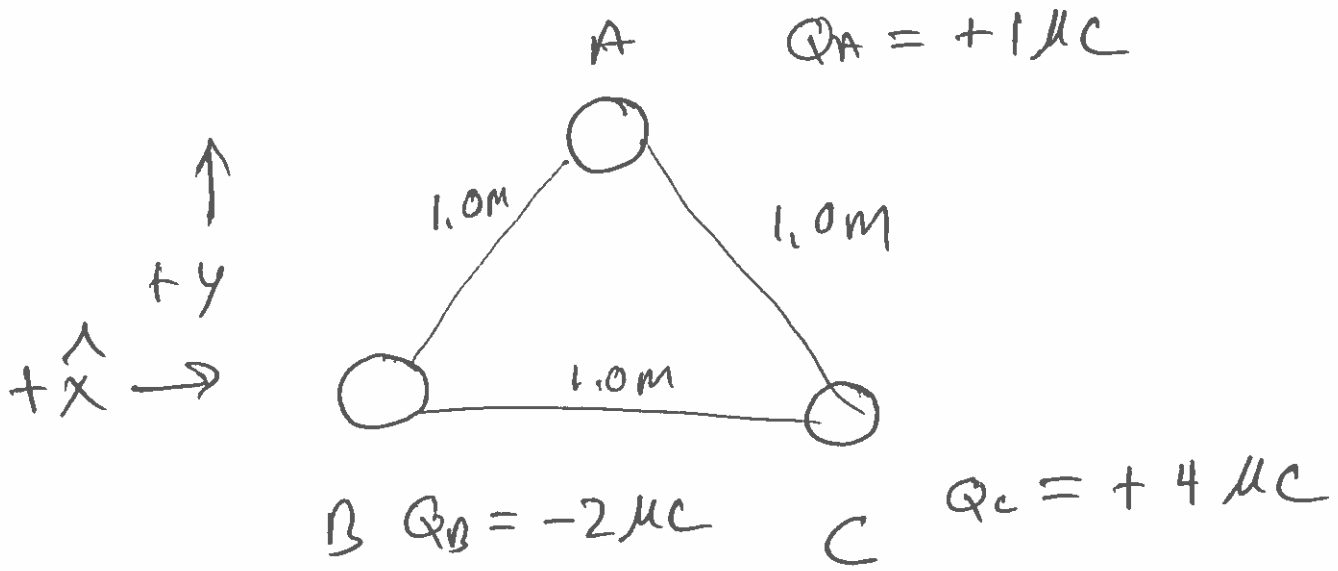


$$|\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A}| = \sqrt{(3.37 \text{N})^2 + (1.73 \text{N})^2}$$

$$= 3.80 \text{N}$$

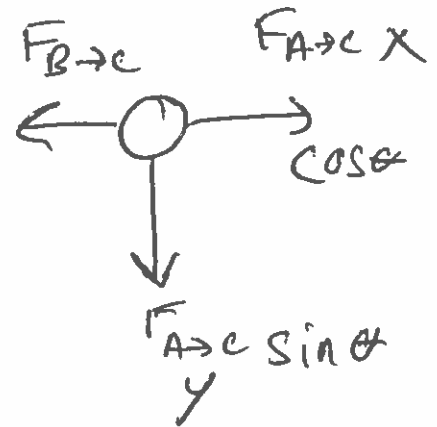
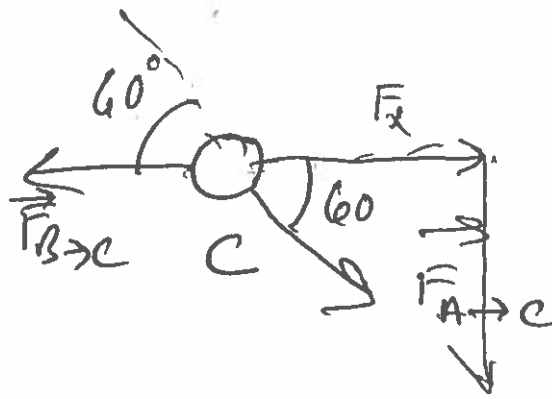
$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{3.37 \text{N}}{1.73 \text{N}} \right) = 62.8^\circ$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow A} = 3.80 \text{N} @ 62.8^\circ \text{ above } (-\hat{x})$$



$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow C} = ?$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow C} = \vec{F}_{A \rightarrow C} + \vec{F}_{B \rightarrow C}$$



$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow C} = \left(F_{\text{net} \rightarrow C} \right)_x \hat{x} + \left(F_{\text{net} \rightarrow C} \right)_y \hat{y}$$

$$(F_{\text{net} \rightarrow c})_x = F_{A \rightarrow c, x} - F_{B \rightarrow c}$$

$$= \frac{k Q_A Q_C}{r_{AC}^2} \cos 60^\circ - \frac{k Q_B Q_C}{r_{BC}^2}$$

$$= \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{C}^2}) (1 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}) (4 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}) \cos 60^\circ}{(1 \text{m})^2}$$

$$- \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{C}^2}) (2 \times 10^{-6} \text{C}) (4 \times 10^{-6} \text{C})}{(1 \text{m})^2}$$

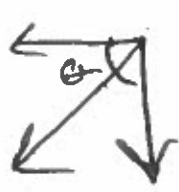
$$= 1.80 \times 10^{-2} \text{N} - 7.19 \times 10^{-2} \text{N}$$

$$= -5.39 \times 10^{-2} \text{N} (\hat{x})$$

$$\text{or } 5.39 \times 10^{-2} \text{N} (-\hat{x})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (F_{\text{net} \rightarrow c})_y &= \frac{k Q_A Q_C}{r_{AC}} \sin 60^\circ (-\hat{y}) \\
 &= \frac{(8.99 \times 10^9 \text{ N}) (1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C}) (4 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C})}{(1 \text{ m})^2} \sin(60) \\
 &= 3.11 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N } (-\hat{y})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow c} = 5.39 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N } (-\hat{x}) + 3.11 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N } (-\hat{y})$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 F_{\text{net} \rightarrow c} &= \sqrt{(5.39 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N})^2 + (3.11 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N})^2} \\
 &= 6.22 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{3.11 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N}}{5.39 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N}} \right)$$

$$\theta = 30^\circ$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net} \rightarrow c} = 6.22 \times 10^{-2} \text{ N } @ 30^\circ \text{ below } (-\hat{x})$$